16974

BENGAL DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

B. VOLUME.

HOWRAH DISTRICT.

STATISTICS, 1900-1901 TO 1910-1911.

CALCUTTA :
THE BENGAL SECRETARIAT BOOK DEPÔT.
1913.

A

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TABLE I.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL.

(*Compiled from Meteorological and Rainfall Tables of Bengal, published in the* "Calcutta Gazette.")

RAIN-REGISTERING STATION.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Howrah	0·41	1·14	1·46	1·80	4·95	11·39	12·04	12·12	9·42	4·06	0·50	0·18	59·47
Maheshrekha	0·35	1·25	1·03	1·38	5·68	10·10	12·14	13·00	8·79	3·72	0·52	0·19	58·15
Ulubaria	0·10	0·58	0·58	1·74	5·17	11·29	10·42	9·08	10·15	3·60	0·51	0·02	53·24
District average ...	*0·29*	*0·99*	*1·02*	*1·64*	*5·27*	*10·93*	*11·53*	*11·40*	*9·45*	*3·79*	*0·51*	*0·13*	*56·95*

TABLE II.—Area and Population.

(Compiled from Census Imperial Table I and Provincial Table I of 1911.)

Subdivision and Thana.	Area in square miles.	Number of—		Population in 1911.			Urban.	Rural.	Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.	Total population at previous censuses.			Percentage of variation, 1901-1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Male.	Female.					1881.	1891.	1901.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
District Total	*510*	*2*	*967*	*943,502*	*498,641*	*444,861*	*201,400*	*742,102*	*220,939*	*1,850*	*635,381*	*763,625*	*850,514*	+ *10·93*
Sadar Subdivision ...	*173*	*2*	*269*	*492,225*	*281,074*	*211,151*	*201,460*	*290,825*	*125,274*	*2,845*	*311,644*	*366,296*	*431,257*	+ *14·14*
Bally	2	1	...	22,394	14,217	8,177	22,394	...	5,976	11,197	14,815	16,700	13,229	+ 69·28
Lillooah*	14	...	20	22,635	12,929	9,706	...	22,635	4,445	1,617	Not available		16,155	+ 4·11
Howrah, Sibpur and Golabari.	8	1	1	179,389	114,829	64,560	179,006	383	62,437	22,424	90,813	116,606	157,594	+ 13·83
Dumjor	76	...	143	168,083	91,812	76,271	...	168,083	32,246	2,212	128,477	147,749	151,709	+ 10·79
Jagatballabhpur ...	73	...	105	99,724	47,287	52,437	...	99,724	20,170	1,366	77,539	85,241	92,570	+ 7·73
Ulubaria Subdivision ...	*337*	...	*698*	*451,277*	*217,567*	*233,710*	...	*451,277*	*95,665*	*1,339*	*323,737*	*397,329*	*419,257*	+ *7·64*
Amta	137	...	264	177,192	82,933	94,259	...	177,192	38,293	1,293	109,968	163,046	166,939	+ 6·15
Bagnan	56	...	115	77,602	37,055	40,547	...	77,602	15,981	1,386	63,563	68,832	72,439	+ 7·13
Ulubaria	77	...	155	107,971	55,197	52,774	...	107,971	23,642	1,402	81,345	87,696	95,392	+ 13·87
Syampur	67	...	164	88,512	42,382	46,130	...	88,512	17,749	1,321	68,861	77,755	84,487	+ 7·76

* Lillooah thana was formed in 1904 from parts of thanas Dumjor and Bally, hence figures for 1881 and 1891 are not available.

TABLE III.—POPULATION OF TOWNS.

(Compiled from Census Imperial Table IV of 1911.)

Towns.	Persons.					Males.					Females.				
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Howrah	84,069	90,813	116,606	157,594	179,006	47,213	53,153	70,477	99,904	114,566	36,856	37,660	46,129	57,690	64,440
Bally	13,715	14,815	16,700	18,662	22,394	6,885	7,836	9,515	11,383	14,217	6,830	6,979	7,185	7,279	8,177

TABLE IV.—Religion in 1911.

(Compiled from the Provincial Census Table II of 1911.)

Subdivision and Thana.	Police-station.	Religion.					
		Total.	Hindu.	Musalman.	Animist.	Christian.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District Total	......	*943,502*	*742,283*	*195,599*	*2,127*	*3,120*	*373*
Sadar Subdivision	......	*492,225*	*376,957*	*109,931*	*2,109*	*2,982*	*246*
Bally	......	22,394	18,064	3,521	456	324	29
Lillooah	......	22,635	18,914	3,318	233	170	...
Howrah City	......	179,006	152,409	44,007	204	2,206	180
	Ward No. I	17,046	14,406	2,597	...	37	6
	" " II	9,051	7,147	1,855	...	49	...
	" " III	13,084	10,382	2,522	...	178	2
	" " IV	21,215	12,377	7,910	...	863	35
	" " V	27,169	13,229	13,555	...	379	6
	" " VI	21,680	19,858	1,545	162	43	72
	" " VII	22,756	19,881	2,767	...	84	24
	" " VIII	25,016	17,556	7,313	14	117	16
	" " IX	10,317	7,750	2,470	10	81	6
	" " X	6,468	5,934	516	11	7	...
	E. I. - B.-N. Ry. Station	5,204	3,889	927	7	368	13
Sibpur (Ch. 7)	......	383	295	30	47	8	3
Dumjor	......	168,083	131,138	35,647	990	274	34
	Dumjor	77,341	63,634	13,233	458	16	...
	Jagacha	15,114	11,019	3,719	182	179	15
	Sankrail	75,628	56,485	18,695	350	79	19
Jagatballabhpur	......	99,724	76,137	23,408	179	...	...
	Jagatballabhpur	46,831	36,866	9,813	152	...	...
	Panchla	52,893	39,271	13,595	27	...	...

TABLE IV.—RELIGION IN 1911—*concluded.*

(Compiled from the Provincial Census Table II of 1911.)

SUBDIVISION AND THANA.	Police-station.	RELIGION.					
		Total.	Hindu.	Musalman.	Animist.	Christian.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Ulubaria Subdivision	......	*451,277*	*365,326*	*85,668*	*18*	*138*	*127*
Amta	......	177,192	152,027	25,128	18	1	18
	Amta	132,419	110,667	21,733	...	1	18
	Singti	44,773	41,360	3,395	18	...	...
Bagnan	......	77,602	62,027	15,550	...	4	21
Ulubaria	......	107,971	74,814	32,936	...	133	88
	Ulubaria	89,596	61,980	27,518	...	42	56
	Bouria	18,375	12,834	5,418	...	91	32
Syampur	......	88,512	76,458	12,054	...	...	...
	Syampur	64,966	57,109	7,857	...	...	...
	Mandalghat	23,546	19,349	4,197	...	...	...

TABLE V.—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

(Compiled from the Compilation Register for Census Imperial Table XIII of 1911.)

CASTE TRIBE OFFICER NUMBERING MORE THAN 25,000.	NAME OF THANA.									
	Bally.	Lillooah.	Howrah, Golabari and Sibpur.	Dumjor.	Jagatbullabhpur.	Amta.	Bagnan.	Ulubaria.	Syampur.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hindu.										
Bagdi	1,407	2,004	2,892	18,194	13,170	23,578	3,084	9,585	3.889	77,803
Brahman	4,620	639	22,110	9,675	5,311	11,411	5,350	3,356	2,817	65,289
Goala	596	910	5,661	5,589	3,817	5,919	1,081	2,090	926	26,590
Kaibartta	1.868	4,383	17,116	25,080	30,191	71,298	29,443	21,892	46,682	247,953
Kayasth	957	209	11,746	2,061	1,769	2,586	3,157	1,479	1,178	25,153
Musalman.										
Sheikh	2,568	3,046	31,140	33,528	20,860	19,660	13,249	29,624	9,080	162,755

NOTE.—(1) Goala includes 1 person returned as Jain by religion.
(2) Kaibartta includes 229,354 Chasi Kaibarttas (Mahishya), 15,640 Jaliya Kaibarttas and 2,959 Kaibarttas unspecified.
(3) Kayasth includes 11 persons returned as Brahmo by religion.

TABLE VI—VITAL STATISTICS.

(Compiled from the Sanitary Commissioner's Annual Reports.)

Year.	Population under Registration.	Births.		Deaths.		Deaths per 1,000 from—						
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1901	850,514	26,237	30·84	26,942	31·67	·21	3·25	·77	14·93	4·54	·66	7·29
1902	850,514	26,882	31·60	29,996	35·26	·22	4·72	·41	16·00	4·88	·62	8·37
1903	850,514	25,970	30·53	28,942	34·02	·19	4·31	·26	14·57	5·69	·58	8·39
1904	850,514	31,253	36·74	26,186	30·78	·23	3·50	·06	13·30	4·60	·64	8·42
1905	850,514	29,084	34·19	28,288	33·25	1·50	4·78	·15	13·58	4·29	·79	8·13
1906	850,514	26,280	30·89	26,198	30·80	·10	4·65	1·63	12·09	4·09	·66	7·54
1907	850,514	28,862	33·98	29,309	34·46	·11	7·38	·66	12·64	4·86	·75	8·01
1908	850,514	28,216	33·17	24,932	29·31	·04	4·86	·47	11·06	4·22	·86	7·78
1909	850,514	28,203	33·15	22,033	25·90	·01	1·53	3·40	9·80	2·81	·73	7·59
1910	850,514	28,890	33·96	20,153	23·69	·08	2·23	·20	9·87	3·18	·72	7·38
Average of 1901—1910 ...	*850,514*	*27,988*	*32·90*	*26,298*	*30·91*	·27	*4·12*	·80	*12·78*	*4·32*	·70	*7·89*
1911	943,502	30,320	32·13	22,488	23·83	·08	2·82	·01	9·97	3·29	55	7·07

TABLE VII.—PART I—DENSITY, WATER-SUPPLY AND CROPS.

(Compiled from Subsidiary Table I of Chapter I of the Census Report of 1911.)

MEAN DENSITY PER SQUARE MILE IN 1911.	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL AREA.		PERCENTAGE OF CULTIVABLE AREA OF—		Percentage of gross cultivated area which is irrigated.	Normal rainfall.	PERCENTAGE OF GROSS CULTIVATED AREA UNDER—			
	Cultivable.	Net cultivated.	Net cultivated.	Double cropped.			Rice.	Jute.	Other food-crops.	Other non-food-crops.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1,850	83·9	61·7	73·1	13·1	...	56·95	58·3	14·2	11·1	16·4

TABLE VII.—PART II—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF 1911-1912.

	1911-12		1911-12.		1911-1912.
Total area in acres	*326,400*	Not available for cultivation	52,400	Current fallow	89,300
Forests	...	Culturable waste other than fallow ...	16,000	Net area cropped during the year	168,700

NAME OF CROP.	Normal. Acres.	1911-1912. Acres.	NAME OF CROP.	Normal. Acres.	1911-1912. Acres.	NAME OF CROP.	Normal. Acres.	1911-1912. Acres.
1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Total	*263,700*	*204,600*	*Oil seeds*	*5,300*	*2,500*	*Fibres*...	*42,100*	*24,000*
Area cropped more than once	30,000	35,900	Linseed	2,000	1,100	Jute	42,100	24,000
Net area cropped	233,700	168,700	*Til* for gingelly	900	300	*Fodder crops*	*Not available.*	*1,500*
			Rape and mustard	2,300	1,000			
Cereals and pulses	*163,000*	*126,600*	Others	100	100	*Orchards and garden produce* ...	*34,500*	*34,400*
Rice	150,200	116.300						
Maize	300	100	*Sugar*	*8,500*	*7,000*	*Miscellaneous crops*	*10,300*	*8,600*
Other cereals and pulses ...	12,500	10,200	Sugarcane	8,500	7,000	Food	10,300	8,600

TABLE VIII.—PRICE IN SEERS PER RUPEE.

(Compiled from information supplied by the District Officer.)

NAME OF SUBDIVISION.	Article.	During the last fortnight of March—									
		1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		SR. CH.	SR. H.	SR. CH.	SR. CH.	SR. CH.	SR. CH.	SR. CH.	SR. CH.	SR. CH.	SR. CH.
SADAR	Wheat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rice	11 8	12 0	12 4	9 0	8 8	8 0	8 0	10 0	10 0	8 0
	Gram	16 0	16 0	16 0	8 0	14 0	9 0	8 8	12 0	13 0	13 0
	Salt	10 12	13 0	15 0	16 0	16 0	20 0	16 0	20 0	21 0	20 0
ULUBARIA	Wheat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rice	12 8	12 8	13 0	9 4	9 8	8 0	9 0	11 12	11 8	9 8
	Gram	13 8	13 0	13 8	12 8	12 0	8 0	8 0	13 0	13 0	13 8
	Salt	13 14½	13 14½	13 14½	12 13	16 0	20 0	20 0	21 5	21 5	20 0

TABLE IX.—DAILY WAGES.

(Compiled from information supplied by the District Officer.)

FOR.	DURING THE LAST FORTNIGHT OF MARCH—									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Superior mason	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	4 0	1 4 0
Common ,, ...	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Superior carpenter	0 10 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
Common ,, ...	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Cooly	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Woman	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
Boy	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
Gharami	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 [illegible]	0 6 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
Superior blacksmith ...	0 9 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Common ,, ...	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0

TABLE X.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

(Compiled from the High Court Returns.)

OFFENCE	PERSONS CONVICTED OR BOUND OVER IN—										
	1901.	1902	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TOTAL ...	*7,659*	*8,266*	*9,141*	*9,355*	*8,832*	*10,153*	*8,410*	*8,003*	*8,660*	*8,206*	*8,441*
Offences against public tranquillity ...	89	126	154	120	205	194	133	129	139	75	71
Murder	1	4	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	5	4
Culpable homicide	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	11	3	1	2
Rape	...	...	4	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Grievous hurt	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
Hurt, criminal force and assault ...	135	203	234	156	194	235	167	143	130	126	188
Dacoity	5	3	1	...	1	3	15	7	14	...	14
Robbery	...	1	2	3	2	2	...	3	1	...	10
Cattle theft	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other thefts	382	381	406	332	427	325	377	471	367	281	347
Other offences against the Indian Penal Code.	589	516	731	642	499	603	570	689	661	636	620
Bad livelihood	14	70	51	93	69	58	60	52	85	85	43
Keeping the peace...	171	207	265	166	224	298	288	224	339	335	488
S lt Law	4	2	68	30	5	2	..	1	...	...	...
Excise "	73	84	98	114	79	65	91	63	127	137	142
Forest "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stamp "	...	...	1	11	10	3	6	4	5	1	1
Municipal "	2,221	2,070	2,545	2,266	2,439	2.135	1,615	1,625	1,363	1,923	1,619
Other offences	4,003	4,596	4,577	5,420	4,678	6,228	5,081	4,579	5,426	4,601	4,892

TABLE XI.—WORK OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS.

(Compiled from the High Court Returns.)

PARTICULARS.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number of cases disposed of by—											
1. Sessions Courts	33	33	53	32	36	39	43	43	44	33	36
2. Stipendiary Magistrates ...	4.360	4,799	5,409	6,663	3,802	4,177	2,976	3,066	2,916	3,251	5,298
3. Honorary Magistrates and Benches.	3,532	3,434	4,085	3,443	5,612	6.603	6,177	5,125	6,086	5,308	3,484
Number of persons tried by—											
1. Sessions Courts	63	47	75	49	45	51	80	80	67	52	59
2. Stipendiary Magistrates ...	5,469	6.293	6,708	7,673	5.161	5,658	4,294	4,326	4,265	4,479	6,932
3. Honorary Magistrates and Benches.	3,727	3,630	4,344	3,585	6.053	7,111	6,602	5,547	6,733	5,967	3,980

TABLE XII.—CIVIL JUSTICE.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Administration of Civil Justice)

Year.	Number of suits disposed of— Under the ordinary procedure by— Munsifs.	Under the ordinary procedure by— Subordinate Judges.	Under the ordinary procedure by— District Judges.	Under the Small Cause Court procedure by— Munsifs.	Under the Small Cause Court procedure by— Subordinate Judges.	Number of appeals disposed of by— Subordinate Judges.	Number of appeals disposed of by— District Judges.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1901	8,418	Figures included in Hooghly.	Figures included in Hooghly.	2,365	2,316	Figures included in Hooghly.	Figures included in Hooghly.
1902	9,313			2,182	2,298		
1903	9,739			2,640	2,325		
1904	9,037			2,262	2,055		
1905	8,158			1,940	2,170		
1906	8,368			1,977	2,414		
1907	7,923			2,021	2,294		
1908	8,945			2,524	2,274		
1909	8,207			2,281	1,978		
1910	8,338			2,192	2,077		
1911	8,420			1,782	1,949		

ABLE XIII.—FINANCE.

Head of Revenue realized.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1902-1903.	1903 1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	1906-1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TOTAL ...	*4,15,443*	*4,20,590*	*4,42,061*	*4.66,099*	*4.61,587*	*4.57,232*	*4,56,574*	*5 16,545*	*5,29,521*	*5,42,135*	*5,87,769*
Land Revenue	Included in Hooghly.										
Stamps	2,30,157	2,40,420	2.53.094	2,66,068	2,62,724	2,53,605	2,64.350	2,67,361	2,78,062	2.82,190	2,93,990
Income-tax	31,264	32,282	32,739	23,583	23.926	26,005	26,632	30,319	28,851	31,618	31,544
Excise	1,10,076	1,06,694	1,12,676	1,29,223	1,28,666	1,29,069	1,48,300	1,65,317	1,68,838	171,763	2,01,577
Opium	40,655	39,545	41 213	43.207	43,416	44,855	47,292	53,848	54,070	56,564	60,658
Other sources	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Road and Public Works Cesses ...	Included in Hooghly.										
Dâk Cess	3,291	1.649	2,339	4,018	2,855	3,698	Abolished.				

TABLE XIV.—LAND REVENUE.

(Blank—Figures included in Hooghly District.)

TABLE XV.—EXCISE.

(Compiled from the Excise Administration Reports.)

Serial No.	EXCISE ARTICLES—RECEIPTS FROM.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	TOTAL* ...	***1,50,731***	***1,46,239***	***1,53,889***	***1,72,430***	***1,72,082***	***1,73,924***	***1,95,592***	***2,19,165***	***2,22,908***	***2,28,327***	***2,62,235***
1	*Imported liquors*†	*3,007*	*2,951*	*3,465*	*3,828*	*4,024*	*4,423*	*5,650*	*5,625*	*8,523*	*7,152*	*5,371*
2	*Country spirits*	*47,864*	*47,391*	*52,992*	*62,390*	*62,312*	*59,475*	*75,331*	*81,663*	*78,495*	*79,059*	*1,05,240*
	Duty on country spirits ...	28,126	25,975	31,330	36,323	35,290	33,060	46,082	49,375	43,092	44,155	69,130
	Distillery and license-fee on country spirits.	19,738	21,416	21,662	26,067	27,022	26,415	29,249	32,288	35,403	34,904	36,110
	Receipts on outstill area ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	*Tari*	*35,079*	*32,198*	*31,299*	*35,818*	*32,978*	*34,305*	*37,779*	*42,204*	*42,046*	*43,421*	*42,466*
4	*Pachwai*	...	*105*	*38*	*80*	*8*	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	*Opium*	*40,655*	*39,545*	*41,213*	*43,207*	*43,416*	*44,855*	*47,292*	*53,848*	*54,070*	*56,564*	*60,658*
	Duty	30,634	28 965	30,525	31,899	31,570	33,210	34,420	38,150	37,986	39,709	42,681
	License-fees	10,021	10,580	10,688	11,308	11,846	11,645	12,872	15,698	16,084	16,855	17,977
6	*Hemp drugs*	*24,060*	*23,971*	*24,788*	*27,044*	*29,155*	*30,796*	*29,468*	*35,742*	*39,706*	*42,022*	*48,429*
	Duty	11,980	11,267	12,053	13,585	14,946	16,273	13,571	17,553	18,406	20,760	23 647
	License-fees	12,080	12,704	12,735	13,459	14,209	14,523	15,897	18,189	21,300	21,262	24,782
	Ganja	*21,492*	*21,271*	*21,985*	*24,053*	*24,652*	*27,623*	*26,243*	*32,033*	*35,716*	*37,845*	*44,091*
	Duty	11,280	10,405	11,140	12,637	12,634	15,215	12,551	16,390	17,260	19,535	22,209
	License-fees	10,212	10,866	10,845	11,416	12,018	12,408	13,692	15,643	18,456	18,310	21,882
	Charas	*208*	*192*	*184*	*332*	*1,673*	*244*	*192*	*260*	*566*	*396*	*396*
	Duty	...	...	...	...	1,331	...	...	...	...	...	...
	License-fees	208	192	184	332	342	244	192	260	566	396	396
	Bhang	*2,360*	*2,508*	*2,619*	*2,659*	*2,830*	*2,929*	*3,033*	*3,449*	*3,424*	*3,781*	*3,942*
	Duty	700	862	913	948	981	1,058	1,020	1,163	1,146	1,225	1,438
	License-fees	1,660	1,646	1,706	1,711	1,849	1,871	2,013	2,286	2,278	2,556	2,504
	Majum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	*Miscellaneous, including cocaine, methylated spirits, beer and medicated wines.*	*66*	*78*	*94*	*63*	*189*	*70*	*72*	*83*	*68*	*69*	*71*

* Excludes the amount of excise revenue realised in the towns of Howrah and Bally.
† Includes the amount realised from country spirits, paying duty at a higher rate.

TABLE XVI.—STAMPS.

(Compiled from the Statements published with the Annual Stamp Statistics.)

CLASS OF STAMPS.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TOTAL	*2,30,157*	*2,40,420*	*2,53,094*	*2,66,068*	*2,62,724*	*2,53,605*	*2,64,350*	*2,67,361*	*2,78,062*	*2,82,190*	*2,93,990*
Judicial	1,80,584	1,84,907	1,98,644	2,11 417	2,07,103	2,01,322	2,11,949	2,13,265	2,22,641	2,27,032	2,36,390
Non-judicial	49,573	55,513	54 450	54,651	55,621	52,283	52,401	54,096	55,421	55,158	57,600

TABLE XVII.—INCOME-TAX.

(Compiled from the Income-tax Administration Reports.)

PARTICULARS.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TOTAL { NUMBER OF ASSESSEES	*1,499*	*1,535*	*1,521*	*546*	*573*	*588*	*617*	*639*	*654*	*702*	*725*
TOTAL { NET COLLECTION ... Rs.	*31,264*	*32,282*	*32,739*	*23,583*	*23,926*	*26,005*	*26,632*	*30,319*	*28,851*	*31,618*	*31,544*
Part I.											
Number of assessees	167	183	173	91	108	97	101	108	96	131	142
Net collection ... ... Rs.	7,334	7,685	7,274	5,533	5,920	6,179	6,236	8,470	6,498	8,568	8,521
Part II.											
Number of assessees	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net collection ... ... Rs.	136	112	134	172	172	150	129	102	157	132	132
Part III.											
Number of assessees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net collection ... ... Rs.	1	...	2	3	2	3	4	14	19	32	12
Part IV.											
Number of assessees	1,331	1,351	1,347	454	464	490	515	530	557	570	582
Net collection ... ... Rs.	23,793	24,485	25,329	17,875	17,832	19,673	20,263	21,732	22,177	22,886	22,879

TABLE XVIII.—DISTRICT BOARD.

(Compiled from the Forms appended to the Annual Resolution on the working of District Boards.)

PARTICULARS.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	1906-1907.	1907-1908.	1908 1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts	*1,13,932*	*1,00,530*	*1,14,949*	*1,12,751*	*1,11,277*	*1,41,875*	*1,33,252*	*1,35,046*	*1,36,092*	*1,47,501*	*1,56,230*
Land Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Rates	48,292	0,845	37,672	38,762	40,885	42,157	50,211	48,950	53,479	53,246	51,089
Interest	1,904	1,694	1,388	1,103	1,677	1,869	2,172	2,032	1,998	1,916	1,351
Law and Justice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police	3,135	2,771	3,235	2,760	1,855	4,752	3,014	3,821	3,394	3,399	3,417
Education	1,304	1,049	1,065	1,232	957	948	964	1,117	1,155	14,089	14,288
Medical	300	752	645	280	779	290	356	737	897	1,165	771
Scientific and other Minor Departments.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	290	230
Miscellaneous (excluding Printing)	6.544	32,826	32,227	30,738	37,622	42,937	39,659	40,377	37,846	317	241
Civil Works	9,938	6,035	23,730	14,377	7,860	29,590	18,880	16,269	8,477	20,916	25,984
Contribution	13,151	12,745	12,579	16,082	16,082	15,616	13,282	13,282	19,114	...	...
Debt	1,523	1,813	2,408	7,417	3,560	3,716	4.714	8,461	9,732	9,276	15,165
Stationery and Printing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway	27,841	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,887	43,694
Irrigation, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Expenditure	*1,08,080*	*1,31,206*	*1,07,695*	*1,03,835*	*1,08,186*	*99,178*	*1,37,504*	*1,59,100*	*1,54.480*	*1,31.400*	*1,54,941*
Administration	5,042	5,134	5,964	5,426	5,623	5,126	5,695	5,623	5,944	6,071	5,859
Police	70	270	247	570	692	875	774	823	891	866	862
Education	24,119	20,059	23,514	25,140	24,831	24,510	21,947	24,117	24,611	25,078	25,379
Ports, etc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical	4,060	4,815	5,599	5,599	5,156	5,792	6,124	6,537	8,436	6,712	5.951
Scientific and other Minor Departments.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	763	615
Superannuation Allowances and ension.	180	196	197	197	197	197	559	575	561	583	469
Stationery and Printing	641	520	371	739	362	547	554	518	599	519	575
Miscellaneous	752	1,504	2,077	796	972	1,220	928	1,247	721	1,228	701
Famine Relief	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Public Works	68,565	91,432	64,048	56,489	65,383	56,504	93,669	1,13,545	94,100	84,248	1,05,327
Contribution	3,325	5,605	2,775	818	799	872	1,036	...	...	...	...
Debt	1,326	1,671	2,903	8,061	4,171	3.535	6,218	6,115	18,341	5,332	8,503
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minor Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mileage of roads under maintenance ...	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*
Metalled	29	28	35·0	35·0	38·5	38·5	39.6	40·8	43·1	46·13	48·37
Unmetalled	74	77	72·5	72·5	107·0	107·0	110·5	110·6	110·0	112·30	119·12

TABLE XIX.—MUNICIPALITIES.

(Compiled from the Forms appended to the Annual Resolution on the working of Municipalities in Bengal.)

NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Receipt and expenditure.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	Average for the decade, 1901-02—1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
HOWRAH	Receipt ...	5,15,999	6,19,441	7,96,227	9,70,692	11,20,907	9,41,074	10,27,007	11,02,494	10,71,692	12,37,793	1,393,997	10,28,132·4
	Expenditure ...	4,78,212	5,54,117	4,93,435	6,09,607	8,42,921	6,34,734	7,68,925	8,68,888	9,28,299	8,41,404	7,66,924	7,30,925·4
... ...	Receipt ...	23,628	23,654	27,723	32,072	38,981	29,593	27,958	33,770	36,676	58,580	36,664	32,567·1
	Expenditure ...	19,972	24,019	25,660	29,181	36,289	35,665	30,989	29,803	31,604	37,964	34,454	31,562·8
ULUBARI	Receipt ...	...	...	...	3,147	3,353	3,531	3,910	...	...	...	...	3,485·2
	Expenditure ...	...	...	...	2,633	3,008	3,230	3,509	...	...	...	...	3,095·0

TABLE XX.—SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE IN 1911.

(Compiled from the Police Reports, Statement D.)

Number of—						Number of Head Constables.			Number of Constables.			Total.
Superintendents.	Assistant Superintendents.	Deputy Superintendents.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Sergeants.	Foot.	Water.	Mounted.	Foot.	Water.	Mounted.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	...	...	8	42	1	76	...	...	833	...	...	961

TABLE XXI.—Shewing the Thanas and the Police-stations included in each Thana and the number of Chaukidars and Dafadars in each Police-station in 1911.

(Compiled from information supplied by the District Officer.)

Name of Thana.	Name of Police-station in each Thana.	Number of Chaukidars.	Number of Dafadars.	Name of Thana.	Name of Police-station in each Thana.	Number of Chaukidars.	Number of Dafadars.
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Howrah	Howrah P. S.	...	...	Dumjor	Dumjor P. S.	126	10
	Ramkistapur I. O. P. ...	...	...		Jagacha P. S.	34	3
	Bentra P. S.	...	...		Shankrail P. S. ...	105	10
	Khurut I. O. P. ...	...	...		Lillooah P. S.	42	5
Sibpur	Sibpur P. S.	...	...	Jagatballabhpur ...	Jagatballabhpur P. S. ...	98	9
	Chatterji Hât I. O. P. ...	...	...		Panchla P. S.	77	8
	Chakrabariah I. O. P. ...	...	...	Ulubaria	Ulubaria P. S. ...	183	16
	Baxara I. O. P. ...	...	...		Ulubaria I. O. P. ...	...	...
	Betarito'a I. O. P. ...	...	...		Bouria P. S.	18	2
	Amtola I. O. P. ...	...	...	Bagnan	Bagnan P. S.	153	14
Golabari	Golabari P. S.	...	...	Amta	Amta P. S.	270	25
	Bandhaghat I. O. P. ...	...	...		Bhatora B. H.	...	...
	Malipanchghora I. O. P.	...	...		Singti P. S.	109	10
	Bamangachi I. O. P. ...	...	...	Syampur	Syampur P. S.	130	11
Bally	Bally P. S.	...	...		Mandalghat P. S. ...	49	5
	Belur I. O. P.	...	...		Total for the District	1,394	128

TABLE XXII.—JAILS.

NAME AND CLASS OF JAIL.	ACCOMMODATION IN 1911.			DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN—										
	Total.	Male.	Female.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Howrah District Jail ...	100	90	10	32·46	36·99	33·45	30·99	29·87	40·84	58·96	76·21	79·35	63·68	65·39
Ulubaria Subsidiary Jail ...	12	10	2	8·90	9·08	7·86	5·51	6·07	6·18	5·44	7·12	5·67	5·00	7·93

TABLE XXIII.—EDUCATION (NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF LITERATES).

(Compiled from the Tabulation Register to Census Imperial Table VIII of 1911.)

Name of Thana.	Religion.	Total number of literates.			Age period. 0—15.			Age period. 15—20.			Age period. 20 and over.			Total number of literates in English.			Percentage of literates.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
DISTRICT TOTAL.	Hindu ...	*113,899*	*105,530*	*8,369*	*22,279*	*19,863*	*2,416*	*14,360*	*12,777*	*1,603*	*77,240*	*72,890*	*4,350*	*30,640*	*29,322*	*1,318*	*15*	*27*	*2*
	Musalman	*17,629*	*16,697*	*932*	*3,211*	*2,872*	*339*	*1,833*	*1,657*	*176*	*12,585*	*12,168*	*417*	*2,741*	*2,553*	*188*	*9*	*17*	*1*
Bally ...	Hindu ...	5,666	4,977	689	899	717	182	640	480	160	4,127	3,780	347	2,210	2,181	29	31	44	10
	Musalman	292	286	6	15	15	...	26	25	1	251	246	5	42	39	3	8	12	1
Lallooah	Hindu ...	1,925	1,700	225	229	205	24	186	175	11	1,510	1,320	190	266	240	26	10	16	3
	Musalman	56	53	3	5	5	...	8	7	1	43	41	2	4	3	1	2	3	·2
Howrah City.	Hindu ...	38,732	33,848	4,884	6,941	5,355	1,586	4,657	3,660	997	27,134	24,833	2,301	17,928	16,755	1,173	29	40	10
	Musalman	6,135	5,585	550	1,077	835	242	521	402	119	4,537	4,348	189	1,976	1,816	160	14	20	3
Sibpur (Ch. 7).	Hindu ...	22	21	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	21	20	1	1	1	...	7	10	1
	Musalman	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	33	36	...

Dāmjor ...	Hindu ...	17,729	17,003	726	3,454	3.332	122	2,174	2,054	120	12.101	11.617	484	3,485	3.436	49	15	2	1
	Musalman	2,575	2,478	97	489	472	17	254	243	11	1,832	1,763	69	210	202	8	7	13	1
Jāgatbal-labhpur.	Hindu ...	8,994	8,633	361	1,797	1,685	112	1,129	1,073	56	6,068	5,875	193	1,312	1,300	12	12	23	1
	Musalman	1.938	1,860	78	353	328	25	200	182	18	1,385	1.350	35	115	103	12	8	18	1
Amta ...	Hindu ...	14,240	13.648	592	3,679	3,542	137	2,019	1,937	82	8,542	8,169	373	2,052	2,041	11	9	19	1
	Musalman	1,967	1,927	40	459	452	7	241	237	4	1,267	1,238	29	84	81	3	8	19	·3
Bagnan	Hindu ...	8,919	8,570	349	2,125	2,020	105	1,173	1,092	81	5.621	5,458	163	1,389	1,381	8	14	28	1
	Musalman	1,327	1,278	49	326	319	7	138	126	12	863	833	30	88	88	...	9	18	1
Ulubaria	Hindu ...	9.218	8,891	327	1,452	1,372	80	990	940	50	6,776	6,579	197	1,021	1.011	10	12	23	1
	Musalman	2,135	2,061	74	293	269	24	172	165	7	1,670	1,627	43	162	161	1	6	13	·4
Syampur	Hindu ...	8,454	8,239	215	1,702	1,634	68	1,412	1,366	46	5,340	5,239	101	976	976	...	11	22	·5
	Musalman	1,194	1,159	35	194	177	17	273	270	3	727	712	15	60	60	...	10	20	·5

TABLE XXIV.—EDUCATION (NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS).

(Compiled from information supplied by the Deputy Inspector of schools.)

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	Number of—	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	1906-1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
GRAND TOTAL ...	Institutions	*813*	*805*	*862*	*938*	*945*	*938*	*892*	*897*	*872*	*907*	*983*
	Pupils	*33,180*	*33,973*	*36,178*	*41,246*	*43,749*	*43,119*	*41.820*	*42,372*	*43,363*	*45,146*	*49,232*
Total Public Institutions ...	Institutions	*773*	*761*	*820*	*901*	*911*	*892*	*862*	*883*	*809*	*857*	*928*
	Pupils	*32,526*	*32,984*	*35,206*	*40,500*	*43,126*	*42,050*	*41,132*	*41,996*	*41,436*	*43,522*	*47,136*
High English Schools	Institutions	24	26	26	27	27	27	27	26	25	25	26
	Pupils	4,951	5,417	5,303	5,462	5,481	5,332	5,249	5,162	4,986	5,298	5,940
Middle English Schools	Institutions	23	21	23	25	27	27	27	28	28	29	33
	Pupils	1,840	1,644	1,775	1,877	1,903	1,845	1,930	1,981	2,104	2,560	3,271
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	3
	Pupils	587	611	651	559	554	556	600	629	577	577	203
Upper Primary Schools	Institutions	68	69	70	72	71	78	73	79	78	72	75
	Pupils	3,073	3,460	3,547	3,748	4,031	4,508	4,512	4,579	4,985	4,747	5,195
Lower Primary Schools	Institutions	646	633	690	757	771	743	701	693	622	646	678
	Pupils	22,010	21,873	23,894	28,757	31,100	29,740	28,361	28,734	27,571	28,488	29,750
Technical Schools	Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
	Pupils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	36	31
Training Schools	Institutions	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4
	Pupils	...	...	...	12	20	24	19	45	54	57	64
Madrasas	Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Pupils	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	Instit tions	5	5	4	12	7	9	25	47	45	74	108
	Pupils	65	39	36	85	34	45	411	866	1,126	1,759	2,682

Total Private Institutions	Institutions	*40*	*44*	*42*	*37*	*34*	*46*	*30*	*14*	*63*	*50*	*55*
	Pupils	*654*	*989*	*972*	*746*	*626*	*1,069*	*688*	*376*	*1,927*	*1,624*	*2,096*
Advanced	Institutions	15	13	14	11	12	9	10	6	13	10	4
	Pupils	72	73	78	43	124	98	56	70	96	92	39
Elementary	Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	...	...	12	...
	Pupils	...	...	...	...	...	270	106	...	...	347	...
Teaching the Koran only	Institutions	21	25	23	20	16	25	8	2	15	4	2
	Pupils	305	465	471	387	276	411	141	31	295	93	39
Other schools not conforming to the departmental standards.	Institutions	4	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	35	24	49
	Pupils	277	451	423	316	226	290	385	275	1,536	1,092	2,018
Percentage of male scholars to male population of school-going age.	......	48·0	48·9	52·0	59·0	62·5	61·2	59·2	59·4	60·0	62·2	59·4
Percentage of female scholars to female population of school-going age.	......	2·4	2·7	3·0	3·7	4·1	4·4	4·5	5·1	6·5	6·7	7·8
Number of Muhammadan pupils ...	......	3,380	4,169	4,475	5,270	5,951	5,484	5,270	5,333	5,809	6,541	8,011
Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of school-going age.	......	12·8	14·2	17·0	20·0	22·6	20·8	20·0	20·3	22·1	24·9	30·4

TABLE XXV.—EDUCATION (PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN 1910-11).

(Compiled from information supplied by the Deputy Inspector of Schools.)

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	TOTAL.		UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT OR LOCAL BODIES.				UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.			
			MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT.		MANAGED BY MUNICIPAL AND DISTRICT BOARDS.		AIDED BY GOVERNMENT OR DISTRICT OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS.		UNAIDED.	
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL	*928*	*47,136*	*12*	*786*	*1*	*150*	*727*	*37,750*	*188*	*8.450*
High English Schools	26	5,940	1	423	...	...	17	3,263	8	2,254
Middle English Schools	33	3,271	...	...	1	150	28	2,596	4	525
Middle Vernacular Schools	3	203	...	...	...	...	3	203	...	...
Upper Primary Schools	75	5,195	5	225	...	...	68	4,848	2	122
Lower Primary Schools	678	29,750	2	74	...	...	542	24,937	134	4,739
Technical Schools	1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	31
Training Schools	4	64	4	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	108	2,682	...	...	...	...	69	1,903	39	779

TABLE XXVI.—DISPENSARIES.

(Compiled from the Statement published with the Report on Charitable Dispensaries.)

Name of Dispensary.	Class.	Number of beds.	Income in 1911.						Expenditure in 1911.	Total number of patients.		Daily average of patients.	
			Municipal grants.	District Board grants.	Government grants.	Private subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.		In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bally Beame's Dispensary	III	...	1,269	...	29	5	...	1,303	1,298	...	5,568	...	36·80
Amragori Hazra Dispensary.	III	6	...	958	27	...	638	1,623	1,623	59	7,199	2·9	42·90
Syampur	III	...	...	1,273	18	282	...	1,573	1,573	...	3,832	...	21·02
Amta	III	...	...	814	34	328	139	1,315	1,286	...	4,935	...	29·87
Lillooah	III	...	529	...	...	...	...	529	529	...	1,614	...	32·50
Ulubaria	IV	8	...	360	207	1,328	9	1,904	1,666	71	4,337	2·38	26·70

NOTE.—The total income shown in column "9" excludes the balance of the previous year.

TABLE XXVII.—VACCINATION.

(Compiled from the Statements published with the Vaccination Returns.)

Particulars.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	1906-1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Successful vaccinations	18,908	20,761	23,828	21,520	20,667	23,719	22,283	21,980	20,786	23,224	20,661
" re-vaccinations	29	43	67	10	3	25	38	84	1,414	720	113
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population.	30·04	30·85	35·43	32·18	30·90	35·49	33·37	32·46	32·66	35·22	30·56

TABLE XXVIII.—RAILWAY STATIONS.

Name of Railway Line.	Name of Railway Station.	Distance of each station by rail.	
		Miles.	From—
East Indian Railway-Main Line.	Liluah	3	Calcutta (Howrah).
	Belur	5	Ditto.
	Bally	6	Ditto.
Bengal-Nagpur Railway Main Line (from Howrah).	Ramrajatala	4	Ditto.
	Santragachi	5	Ditto.
	Unsani	7	Ditto.
	Andul	8	Ditto.
	Sankrail	10	Ditto.
	Abada	12	Ditto.
	Nalpur	13	Ditto.
	Bauria	15	Ditto.
	Chengail	17	Ditto.
	Fuleswar	19	Ditto.
	Uluberia	20	Ditto.
	Kulgachia	25	Ditto.
	Bagnan	29	Ditto.
	Deaulti	32	Ditto.
Bengal-Nagpur Railway, Shalimar Branch.	Shalimar	8	Calcutta (Howrah) *viâ* Santragachi.
Howrah-Sheakhala Light Railway (from Howrah).	Howrah Ghât	...	
	Howrah Maidan	...	
	Kadamtala Junction	...	
	Uttar Bantra	3	Calcutta (Howrah).
	Kona	4	Ditto.
	Ekshara	6	Ditto.
	Baluhati	8	Ditto.
Howrah-Amta Light Railway (from Kadamtala Junction).	Baltikari	4	Calcutta (Howrah) *viâ* Kadamtala.
	Bankra	5	Ditto.
	Shalap	6	Ditto.
	Makardaha	8	Ditto.
	Domjur	9	Ditto.
	Dakshinbari	11	Ditto.
	Bargachia Junction	15	Ditto.
	Munshir Hât	18	Ditto.
	Maju	20	Ditto.
	Jalalsi	23	Ditto.
	Islampur	24	Ditto.
	Amta	27	Ditto.
Howrah-Champadanga Light Railway (from Bargachia Junction).	Jagatballavpur	16	Ditto.

TABLE XXIX.—TELEGRAPH AND POST OFFICES.

PART I.—TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

Name of office.	Name of office.	Name of office	Name of office.	Name of office.	Name of office.	Name of office.	Name of office.
Andul-Mauri.	Konnagar.	Ross Road.	Sankrail.	Sibpur.	Sibpur Botanic Garden.	Uluberia.	Uttarpara.
Howrah.	Lilooah.	Salkhia.					

PART II.—POST OFFICES.

Amardaha.	Belur.	Gauranga Chak.	Kadamtola.	Makardah.	Narendrapur.	Patul.	Sibpur.
Amta.	Bhandardaha.	Ghole.	Kallyanpur.	Manikura.	Narail.	Raichak.	Sibpur Botanic Garden.
Andul-Mauri.	Chatra.	Gujarpur.	Kantapukur.	Masat.	Natibpur.	Rajhati Bundar.	Singti Sibpur.
Agunshi.	Chitrasenpur.	Ghusuri.	Khalna.	Mat	Naragram-Sikipur.	Ramkristopur.	Shyampur.
Bagnan.	Dulgram.	Hilan.	Khanakul.	Mohishrakha.	Orphuli.	Raspur.	Tajpur.
Bally.	Dharasimul.	Howrah.	Khorop.	Mugkallyan.	Panchla.	Ross-Road.	Udang.
Bainan.	Dingalhati.	Jagacha.	Kundule.	Nakol.	Panitras.	Salkhia.	Udainarayanpur.
Bamangachi.	Domjurh.	Jagatballavpur.	Lilooah.	Nandanpore.	Panpur.	Sankrail.	Uluberia.
Bator.	Fort Gloster.	Jhikra.	Maju.	Nangalpara.	Pantihal.	Sasati.	Uttarpara.
Bagri.	Gangadharpur.	Jujusa.					

TABLE XXX.—ROADS AND BUNGALOWS.

Serial No.	Class.	Name of Road.	Length (in miles).	Dak or Inspection Bungalow. Where situated.	Dak or Inspection Bungalow. Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		I.—PROVINCIAL ROADS MAINTAINED BY THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.			
			Miles. Fts.		
1	I	Old Grand Trunk road	8 3,132		
2	I	Howrah Foreshore road	1 190		
3	I	Orissa Trunk road	15½ 0	At Ulubaria, in the 52nd mile ...	Dâk bungalow—three rooms and three bath-rooms.
		II.—PROVINCIAL ROADS MAINTAINED BY THE DISTRICT BOARD.			
		Nil.			
		III.—DISTRICT BOARD ROADS.			
			Miles. F. Y.		
1	IA & IIA ...	From Howrah to Jagatballavpur	15 6 0	At Jagatballavpur, in the 16th mile At Domjur, in the 10th mile ...	Inspection bungalow—two rooms and two bath-rooms. Inspection bungalow—two rooms and two bath-rooms.
2	IA	Old Benares road— From Howrah to boundary of the district near Jagadispur.	5 3 0		
3	IV	" Jagatballavpur to Amta	10 0 0		
4	IIA	" Narendrapur to do.	9 3 0		
5	IIA & IA ...	" Domjur to Bauria	13 7 0	At Raghudebpur, near Panchla ...	Inspection bungalow—two rooms and two bath-rooms.
6	IA	" Do. to Jagadispur	4 4 0		
7	IA	" Do. to Mahiari	3 0 0		
8	IA	" Makardah to Andul *viâ* Mahiari ...	2 7 0		
9	IV	" Jagatballavpur to Mashat	2 0 0		
10	IA & IIA ...	" Santragachi, with a branch to Bakshara *viâ* Santragachi, Bengal-Nagpur Railway station to Mahiari.	5 4 0		

11	IV	,, Amta to Khalna *viâ* Narit	4	7	0		
12	IV	,, Jagatballavpur to Sitapur	1	2	0		
13	IA	,, Mahiari to Kundu road	5	4	0		
14	IA & IIB ...	,, Andul to Ekkabarpur	8	0	0		
15	IA & IIB ...	,, Domjur to Dewipur	4	4	0		
16	IIB	,, Ulubaria to Gurchumuk (Duke road).	8	3	0		
17	IA & III ...	,, Bagnan to Khalore *viâ* Station ...	0	3	0		
18	IA	,, Ulubaria to ditto ditto ...	0	1	0		
19	IA	,, Mahiari to Rajgunj *viâ* Andul station	3	0	0		
20	IB	,, Thana Makua to Gobaria (*viâ* Nazirganj).	1	2	0		
21	IIB	,, Bankra to Mowkhali	1	4	0		
22	IB	,, Makarda to Begri (*viâ* Bepronapara)	2	4	0		OTHER BUNGALOWS.
23	IIB	,, Rajapur to Khasmorah	3	0	0	At Shampur	Inspection bungalow—two rooms and two bath-rooms.
24	IIB	,, Borgachi to Sivanandbaty	2	0	0	At Singti	Ditto ditto.
25	IIB	,, Munshirhat (Asutosh road) to Basantpur.	2	1	0		
26	IIB	,, Amta to Jhinkra	6	6	0		
27	IIA & III	,, Bagnan to Mugkalyan *viâ* Runtiahat	2	4	0		
28	IIA	,, Bagnan to Fatehpur *viâ* Khadinan ferry.	4	0	0		
29	IIB	,, Bagnan to Mankoor	6	4	0		
30	IIB	,, Kantapooker to Mellook *viâ* Deulti, Bengal-Nagpur Railway.	4	4	0		
31	IV	,, Makorda to Ekshora	5	0	0		
32	IIB	,, Abada to Ranihaty	3	2	0		
33	IIB	,, Majoo to Jogrampur	1	2	0		
34	B	,, Lilooah to Old Benares road	1	1	0		
35	B	,, Makordah to Daffarpur *viâ* Parnipara	2	1	0		
36	II	,, Fuleswar to Ulubaria	1	0	0		
37	IV	,, Tinpukur to Boaliaghat road	7	3	0		
		Borgachia Feeder Road—					
38	IIA	,, Borgachia to Badabalia	2	0	0		
39	IIA	,, Fuleswar to Kotalghata	0	3	0		

NOTE.—Class I.—Metalled roads ... { A—Bridged and drained throughout. B—Partially bridged and drained.

,, II.—Unmetalled roads { A—Bridged and drained throughout. B—Partially bridged and drained.

,, III.—Roads banked and surfaced with murram (gravel) or similar material, but not drained.

,, IV.—Roads banked, but not surfaced, partially bridged and drained.

TABLE XXXI.—FACTORIES, MINES, ETC.

(Compiled from the Appendix to the Census Imperial Table XV E of 1911.)

DESCRIPTION OF FACTORY, MINE, ETC.	Number of factories, mines, etc.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.		CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED. — DIRECTION, SUPERVISION AND CLERICAL WORK.		SKILLED WORKMEN.		UNSKILLED LABOURERS.	
				Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indians.	Age 14 and over.	Under 14.
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DISTRICT TOTAL	*194*	*71,412*	*8,781*	*456*	*1,782*	*234*	*30,821*	*40,677*	*6,223*
Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing mills.	1	105	255	...	10	...	29	321	...
Cotton spinning and weaving mills	6	4,368	721	25	53	8	1,672	2,580	751
Jute presses	8	1,370	114	4	48	...	269	1,363	...
Jute mills	9	37,993	6,404	125	558	...	14,148	24,827	4,739
Rope works	4	722	67	4	20	2	412	310	41
Iron foundries*	20	2,898	24	23	100	8	1,483	1,267	41
Iron and steel works	2	45	...	...	...	...	27	18	...
Machinery and Engineering works	9	7,453	1	177	501	91	3,980	2,509	196
Brick and tile factories	41	4,866	1,021	2	97	...	1,218	4,153	417
Salt crushing mills	1	42	24	...	...	...	6	60	...
Oil mills	7	256	6	1	24	2	79	152	4
Flour mills	2	514	2	4	19	...	47	446	...
Lime works and kiln	1	148	23	1	3	...	...	167	...
Surki factories †	2	346	118	...	8	...	3	424	29
Railway workshops	3	8,080	...	51	247	88	6,225	1,469	...
Tramway workshops	1	204	...	5	13	...	80	106	...
Dockyards and Port Commissioners' workshops.‡	5	1,713	...	30	75	34	1,137	432	5
Gas and electric light works ...	2	89	1	4	6	1	6	73	...

* One concern returned as iron foundry and timber yard combined.
† Both returned as bricksfield and surki factory combined.
One concern returned a dockyard and engineering works combined.

TABLE XXXII.—Polymetrical Table of Distances.

Thana.		Names of Thanas.										Distance from the nearest railway station.	Name of the nearest railway station.
		Bagnan.	Bally.	Dumjor.	Go'abari.	Howrah.	Jagatballavpur.	Lillooah.	Sibpur.	Syampur.	Ulubaria.		
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Amta	By rail ...	...	34	18	28	28	9	31	28	...	...	...	Amta (H. A. L. Ry.)
	,, road ...	12	2	...	1	...	3	1½	1	...	14	1	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	
Bagnan	By rail ...	...	35	21	29	29	9	32	29	...	9	...	Bagnan (B.-N. Ry.)
	,, road ...	...	1	6	1	...	15	1	1	2	2	½	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	
Bally	By rail ...	...	...	16	...	6	23	...	6	6	26	...	Bally (E. I. Ry.)
	,, road ...	...	...	1	5	1	2	2	2	1	2	1½	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	
Dumjor	By rail ...	...	...	...	10	10	7	13	10	10	12	...	Dumjor (H. A. L. Ry.)
	,, road ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	½	1	...	7	...	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	
Golabari	By rail ...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	...	...	20	...	Howrah (E. I. Ry. & B.-N. Ry.)
	,, road ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	2	1	2½	1	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	
Howrah	By rail ...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	...	...	20	...	Howrah (E. I. Ry. & B.-N. Ry.)
	,, road ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1½	...	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	
Jagatballavpur	By rail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	17	9	37	...	Jagatballavpur (H. A. L. Ry.)
	,, road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	2½	1	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	
Lillooah	By rail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	23	...	Belur (E. I. Ry.)
	,, road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2½	½	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	
Sibpur	By rail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	Howrah (E. I. Ry. & B.-N. Ry.)
	,, road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2½	1½	
	,, river ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	
Syampur	By road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	13	Bagnan (B.-N. Ry.)
Ulubaria	By road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1½	Ulubaria (B.-N. Ry.)

B. S. Press—12-9-1913—2451J—350—J. A. M.